



## **Crop Weather Report**



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## **Weather Summary**

Light to moderate precipitation was received across Montana for the week ending August 10<sup>th</sup>. Hardin received the most moisture during the week at 1.17 inches. Highs were mostly in the 80s to 90s, and lows ranged from 30s to 50s. Fort Assinniboine, Roundup, and Hardin all reached the high of 100 degrees. Wisdom had the low temperature of 31 degrees. Topsoil moisture adequate and surplus, at 23 percent, is above last week's 17 percent, last year's 14 percent, and the five-year average of 17 percent. Subsoil moisture adequate and surplus is 25 percent, below last week's 26 percent, but above last year's 20 percent and the five-year average of 18 percent. The number of days suitable for field work was 6.6 days, down from the previous week's 6.7 days.

The weather outlook for August 18<sup>th</sup> through August 24<sup>th</sup> is for above normal temperatures and below normal precipitation both east and west of the continental divide. Normal temperatures for this period in Montana are highs in the upper 70s to the upper 80s and lows in the upper 30s to 60 degrees.

## **Field Crops Report**

Winter wheat harvest is off to a slow start this year due to the delayed growing season. The harvesting of other small grains and pulse crops is also behind compared to last year. Spring crops are turning quickly due to dry conditions. Rain showers have been scattered this summer, but few areas have received significant rainfall. The first cutting of all hay is almost finished. Barley conditions are similar to the previous week, while conditions of the other small grains have declined. Many farmers were harvesting dry beans and oilseeds this week.

Crop Condition Table	This	Last	Last	5 Yr	
Crop Condition Table	Week	Week	Year	Avg	
Barley					
Very Poor	2	2	19	9	
Poor	8	7	19	15	
Fair	39	40	21	27	
Good	36	39	33	38	
Excellent	15	12	8	11	
Durum Wheat					
Very Poor	24	17	13	11	
Poor	25	24	18	23	
Fair	29	34	22	28	
Good	21	24	37	31	
Excellent	1	1	10	7	
Oats					
Very Poor	4	3	3	8	
Poor	10	9	10	13	
Fair	51	48	29	30	
Good	32	38	51	40	
Excellent	3	2	7	9	
Spring Wheat					
Very Poor	8	7	17	11	
Poor	18	12	19	18	
Fair	40	38	29	31	
Good	29	40	30	33	
Excellent	5	3	5	7	
Winter Wheat					
Very Poor	2	1	n/a	n/a	
Poor	8	7	n/a	n/a	
Fair	33	32	n/a	n/a	
Good	35	42	n/a	n/a	
Excellent	22	18	n/a	n/a	

Soil Moisture & Field Work Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg					
Topsoil Moisture									
Very Short	30	38	48	46					
Short	47	45	38	37					
Adequate	23	17	13	16					
Surplus	0	0	1	1					
Subsoil Moisture									
Very Short	33	35	39	43					
Short	42	39	41	39					
Adequate	25	26	20	18					
Surplus	0	0	0	0					
Days Suitable for Fieldwork									
Days	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5					

Crop Progress Table	This	Last	Last	5 Yr
Crop i rogress rable	Week	Week	Year	Avg
Headed				
Barley	97	95	100	100
Durum Wheat	100	94	100	98
Turning				
Barley	89	70	100	91
Durum Wheat	86	79	79	75
Oats	92	85	99	94
Spring Wheat	95	87	99	93
Harvested				
Barley	13	8	54	31
Dry Peas	74	35	85	n/a
Durum Wheat	17	2	19	16
Lentils	51	14	73	n/a
Oats	27	12	54	35
Spring Wheat	11	8	41	28
Winter Wheat	45	16	89	78
Hay First Cutting				
All Other Hay	98	94	100	99
Hay Second Cutting				
Alfalfa	32	13	68	50
All Other Hay	9	4	47	35

## **Livestock Report**

A few more ranchers have moved their livestock off summer ranges. Thirty-nine percent of range and pasture feed conditions are rated good to excellent this week, compared to 31 percent last week, 41 percent last year, and 31 percent for the five-year average.

Range & Livestock Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Range and Pasture Feed Condition										
Very Poor	8	8	10	15						
Poor	19	23	13	22						
Fair	34	38	36	32						
Good	25	24	35	26						
Excellent	14	7	6	5						
Livestock Moved From Summer Ranges										
Cattle and Calves	2	1	6	n/a						
Sheep and Lambs	2	2	7	n/a						

THIS INFORMATION IS ALSO AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET AT: <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/mt/">http://www.nass.usda.gov/mt/</a>

Weather Information for the Week ending 08/10/2008

Station ID	Temperature GDDs				Precipitation This Week April 1 to Date October 1 to Date					Date			
	Temperature GDDs Hi LOW AVG B50 DFN						%NRM	Total DFN %NRM					
NORTHWEST Alberton Anaconda Clinton Corvallis Creston Deer Lodge Drummond Hamilton Kalispell Missoula Olney Polson St Ignatius Seeley Lake Sula Superior Swan Lake Thompson Falls West Glacer	97 89 94 92 93 90 93 91 94 98 92 93 93 90 98 93 98 93	43 39 39 44 42 40 39 46 41 48 32 43 45 37 36 45 37 47 40	70 66 68 69 65 67 70 74 62 70 68 73 66 75	138 116 129 137 133 107 122 144 144 167 87 144 130 93 160 115 173 134	+12 +11 +45 +17 +28 +22 +17 +27 +40 +41 +3 +11 +17 +32 +16 +26 +31 +27 +31	0.09 0.04 0.08 0.04 0.00 0.30 0.08 0.00 0.02 0.00 0.20 0.06 0.16 0.11 0.50 0.06 0.00	-0.14 -0.31 -0.13 -0.18 -0.30 -0.05 -0.20 -0.22 -0.26 -0.23 -0.15 -0.22 -0.17 -0.19 +0.22 -0.29 -0.28 -0.34	5.45 5.55 7.24 2.73 8.00 5.21 5.31 2.62 6.04 4.69 5.40 6.31 7.37 4.39 6.47 8.06 7.62 5.23 8.13	-0.73 -1.30 +1.36 -2.86 -1.34 -1.02 -0.86 -3.08 -1.34 -1.49 -3.26 -1.20 -0.73 -2.44 -1.28 +1.81 -1.41 -2.31 -2.00	88 81 123 49 86 84 86 46 82 76 62 84 91 64 83 129 84 69 80	14.73 12.02 15.79 7.06 11.82 7.61 10.05 5.97 11.12 9.42 18.12 10.62 11.42 15.06 12.23 17.19 24.23 21.39 26.31	+2.79 +0.74 +2.39 -2.80 -5.77 -1.06 -0.65 -2.64 -4.08 -2.52 -2.38 -3.35 -2.92 -3.33 -1.63 +2.59 -1.37 +0.32 +0.56	123 107 118 72 67 88 94 69 73 79 88 76 80 82 88 118 95 102 102
NORTH CENTRAL Chester Chinook Choteau Cut Bank Ft Assinniboine Fort Benton Goldbutte Harlem Havre Malta Rudyard Shelby Turner Valier	94 96 88 91 100 97 92 96 99 95 93 94 95 90	42 47 38 41 44 46 37 45 42 49 46 40 43 45	69 70 65 66 71 71 71 74 70 67 71 68	135 140 103 115 148 151 120 148 146 171 141 122 145 128	+15 +5 -16 +17 +5 +10 +15 +12 +34 +15 +16 +21 +9	0.13 0.08 0.00 0.23 0.12 0.33 0.15 0.18 0.09 0.03 0.00 0.09	-0.15 -0.20 -0.29 -0.14 -0.02 -0.21 -0.04 -0.19 -0.25 -0.28 -0.23 -0.14 -0.33	7.85 9.29 8.56 9.97 8.46 9.37 8.99 6.68 6.66 7.48 8.87 7.15 7.96 7.66	+1.28 +1.63 +1.94 +2.24 +0.72 +1.59 +1.11 -0.39 +0.12 -0.46 +2.54 +0.03 +0.87 +0.03	119 121 129 129 109 120 114 94 102 94 140 100 112	9.48 11.52 10.92 10.90 10.14 11.88 11.27 8.14 8.14 11.15 9.56 8.44 9.18 9.68	+0.51 +0.78 +2.52 +0.71 -0.85 +0.42 +0.24 -1.40 -1.53 +0.24 +1.39 -1.64 -0.17 -0.28	106 107 130 107 92 104 102 85 84 102 117 84 98
NORTHEAST Bredette Culbertson Glasgow Glendive Jordan Nashua Opheim Plentywood St Marie Scobey Sidney Wolf Point	92 92 95 97 97 96 95 89 94 94 95	47 45 50 53 47 51 39 49 49 41 51 47	71 73 74 77 75 75 72 72 73 72 74 74	149 164 166 190 173 177 153 154 166 157 168 167	+9 +14 +16 +26 +16 +13 +36 +17 +16 +33 +14 +4	0.00 0.00 0.04 0.07 0.83 0.05 0.00 0.25 0.00 0.12 0.00 0.04	-0.35 -0.28 -0.24 -0.27 +0.55 -0.26 -0.30 -0.10 -0.30 -0.30 -0.30	6.97 5.30 8.92 6.77 7.86 8.76 7.19 6.34 6.57 10.28 5.06 7.72	-1.56 -3.27 +2.03 -1.29 +0.27 +1.20 -1.15 -1.86 -0.32 +1.94 -3.45 +0.40	82 62 129 84 104 116 86 77 95 123 59	9.76 7.52 11.23 8.58 11.22 10.83 9.43 8.49 8.58 13.21 6.84 9.21	-1.20 -3.75 +1.77 -2.71 +0.30 +0.97 -1.05 -2.49 -0.88 +2.59 -5.16 -0.77	89 67 119 76 103 110 90 77 91 124 57 92
CENTRAL Cascade Grass Range Great Falls Harlowton Helena Lewistown Martinsdale Neihart Rogers Pass Roundup Ryegate Stanford Townsend Valentine Wht Sulphur Spr	91 90 97 92 94 94 92 90 94 100 92 90 91 94 94	34 49 47 48 54 48 41 40 49 48 46 48 48 42	66 70 72 70 74 69 65 67 76 69 69 71 68	116 140 154 142 169 135 126 108 116 183 142 133 134 147 131	+25 +19 +35 +25 +40 +23 +36 +10 +9 +34 +19 +12 +15 +14 +30	0.25 0.22 0.13 0.37 0.02 0.62 0.59 0.43 0.08 0.29 0.37 0.78 0.03 0.44 0.04	-0.03 -0.13 -0.22 +0.01 -0.26 +0.17 +0.24 -0.06 -0.34 +0.00 +0.02 +0.36 -0.27 +0.09 -0.24	10.91 11.90 8.85 11.52 5.25 10.71 7.95 12.37 10.54 9.00 9.53 10.07 5.22 10.48 7.29	+2.49 +1.96 +0.72 +3.02 -1.02 +0.73 -0.09 +0.75 +0.80 +1.11 +1.84 +0.08 -1.05 +2.31 -0.32	130 120 109 136 84 107 99 106 108 114 124 101 83 128 96	15.51 15.86 11.68 15.67 7.79 13.43 11.44 19.54 14.09 11.65 12.57 13.67 7.41 13.17 10.96	+3.55 +1.62 -0.88 +3.79 -1.63 -1.84 +0.06 +1.50 -0.87 +0.47 +1.68 -0.80 -1.35 +1.58 -0.27	130 111 93 132 83 88 101 108 94 104 115 94 85 114 98
SOUTHWEST Boulder Bozeman Butte Dillon Ennis Lakeview W Yellowstone Wisdom	89 92 87 89 91 83 89	44 49 41 47 40 40 43 31	67 70 64 68 67 64 66 59	123 141 102 124 119 97 111 64	+17 +15 +11 +15 +15 +29 +46 +9	0.40 0.80 0.38 0.12 1.06 0.33 0.51 0.14	+0.05 +0.51 +0.05 -0.09 +0.78 -0.02 +0.20 -0.14	6.02 13.48 6.23 3.85 7.46 5.87 7.86 4.99	-0.71 +3.52 -0.81 -2.13 -0.09 -3.34 -0.35 -1.17	89 135 88 64 99 64 96 81	8.69 22.05 8.41 6.78 12.58 13.40 19.56 10.69	-0.88 +5.59 -2.41 -1.44 +1.11 -3.20 +0.14 +0.46	91 134 78 82 110 81 101 104
SOUTH CENTRAL Billings Cooke City Gardiner Hardin Huntley Hysham Joliet Livingston Nye Rapelje	98 90 92 100 99 94 96 95 91 97	60 47 50 53 51 52 50 50 45	76 69 72 78 75 76 72 72 70 73	185 132 155 197 177 181 153 153 139 166	+24 +86 +20 +29 +36 +27 +20 +26 +29 +30	0.07 0.33 0.51 1.17 0.00 0.31 0.06 0.40 0.35 0.04	-0.12 -0.11 +0.30 +1.03 -0.21 +0.10 -0.15 +0.12 +0.07 -0.24	6.20 6.38 2.77 8.57 7.77 8.40 7.23 7.80 11.56 8.53	-1.45 -3.72 -2.41 +2.23 +0.11 +0.86 -0.79 -1.01 +1.23 +0.09	81 63 53 135 101 111 90 89 112	10.16 11.70 6.59 11.49 11.71 11.47 11.37 11.48 16.76 12.09	-2.73 -10.42 -1.78 +1.13 -0.36 -0.01 -2.23 -1.84 +1.11 -1.07	79 53 79 111 97 100 84 86 107 92
SOUTHEAST Albion Baker Broadus Ekalaka Miles City Plevna Compiled by AWIS I	94 95 96 91 98 94 nc. base	50 48 50 49 57 46 ed on NV	72 74 76 73 79 75 VS da	155 169 180 159 201 173 ta. DFI	+14 +20 +20 +8 +26 +24 N-Depa	0.55 0.25 0.57 0.38 0.19 0.43	+0.20 -0.10 +0.36 +0.10 -0.09 +0.08 om norm	19.40 8.41 13.15 13.16 7.30 8.01 nal 1970-	+10.03 +0.03 +5.31 +3.15 -0.73 -0.37 2000. GD	207 100 168 131 91 96 D-Growi	22.25 9.67 15.12 15.85 7.92 9.61 ng degre	+9.81 -2.76 +3.14 +0.94 -3.66 -2.82 e days	179 78 126 106 68 77